

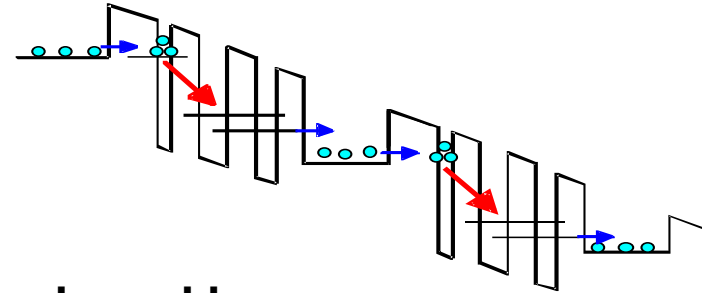


# Quantum Optoelectronic group

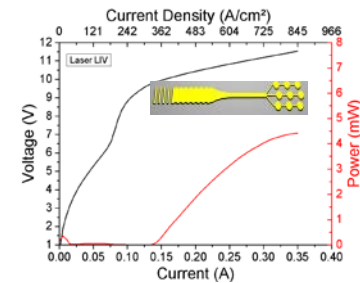
Jerome Faist, Giacomo Scalari  
ETH Zürich

## Key activities: THz QCL sources

- Single mode and comb THz QCLs
  - High spectral purity, high brightness
  - Towards self-referenced comb chip sources
  - Goal: operation on a Peltier
- Key assets
  - Growth, processing, design
  - NEGF based optimization

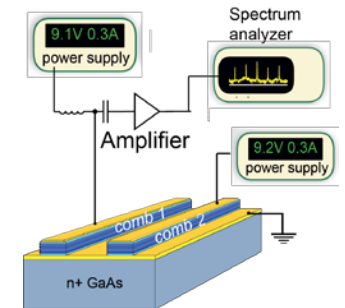


Antenna-based laser



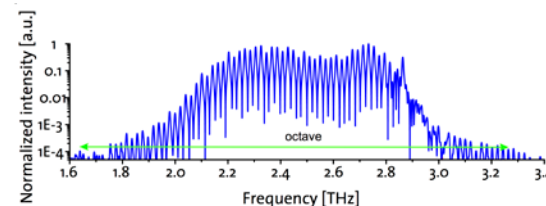
L. Bosco, et al., G.S., J.F. Appl. Phys **109**, p 201103 (2016)

## On-chip dual comb



M. Rösch, et al., G.S, J.F., Appl. Phys. Lett vol. **108**, p. 171104, 2016.

## Octave spanning gain



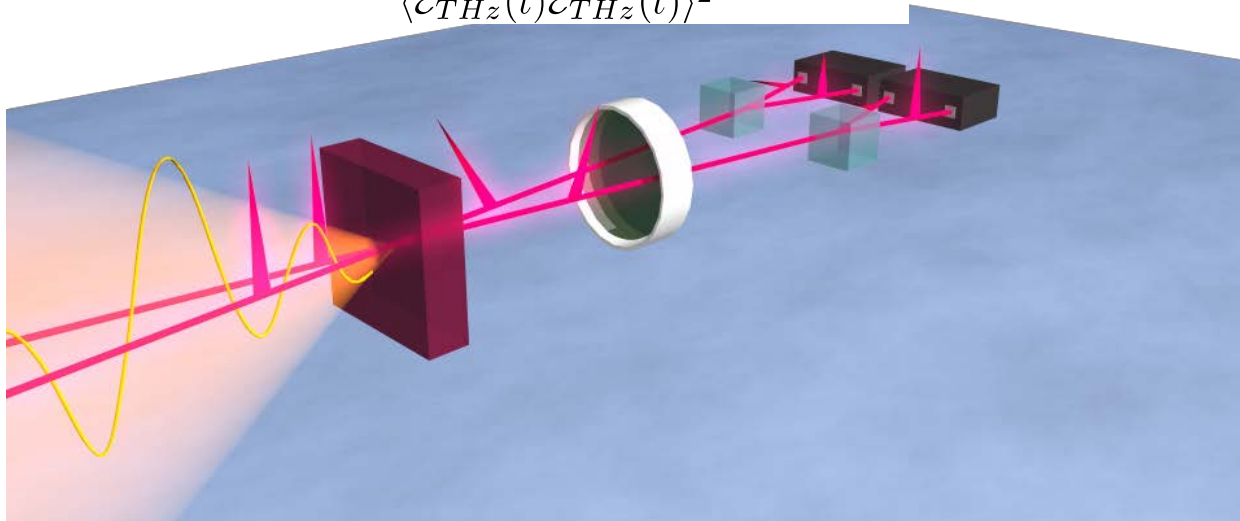
M. Rösch, G. Scaliari, M. Beck, and J. Faist, *Nature Photonics*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 42–47, 2015.

# Electric field correlation measurements in the THz

Use of electro-optic sampling to perform light electric field correlation measurements

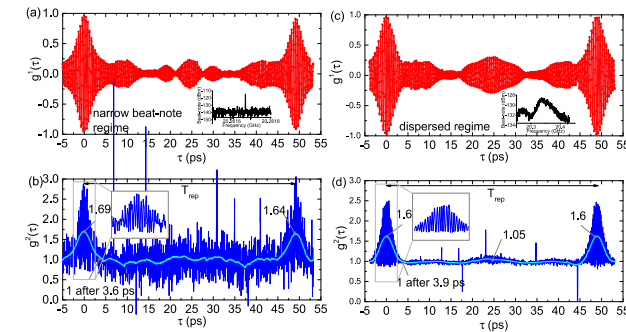
$$g^{(1)}(\tau) = \frac{\langle \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t) \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t + \tau) \rangle_t}{\sqrt{\langle \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t)^2 \rangle_t \langle \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t + \tau)^2 \rangle_t}}$$

$$g^{(2)}(\tau) = \frac{\langle \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t) \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t) \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t + \tau) \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t + \tau) \rangle}{\langle \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t) \mathcal{E}_{THz}(t) \rangle^2}$$



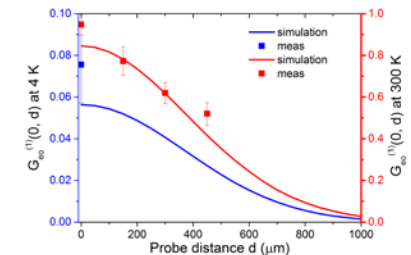
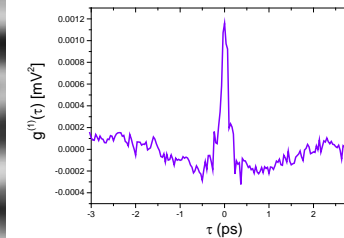
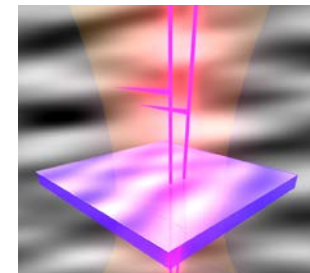
I-C Benea-Chelmus et al, *Phys. Rev. A* **93**, 043812 (2016)

## Comb QCL characterization



I.-C. Benea-Chelmus, et al., *JF, Phys Rev A*, vol. 96, no. 3, pp. 033821–8, Sep. 2017.

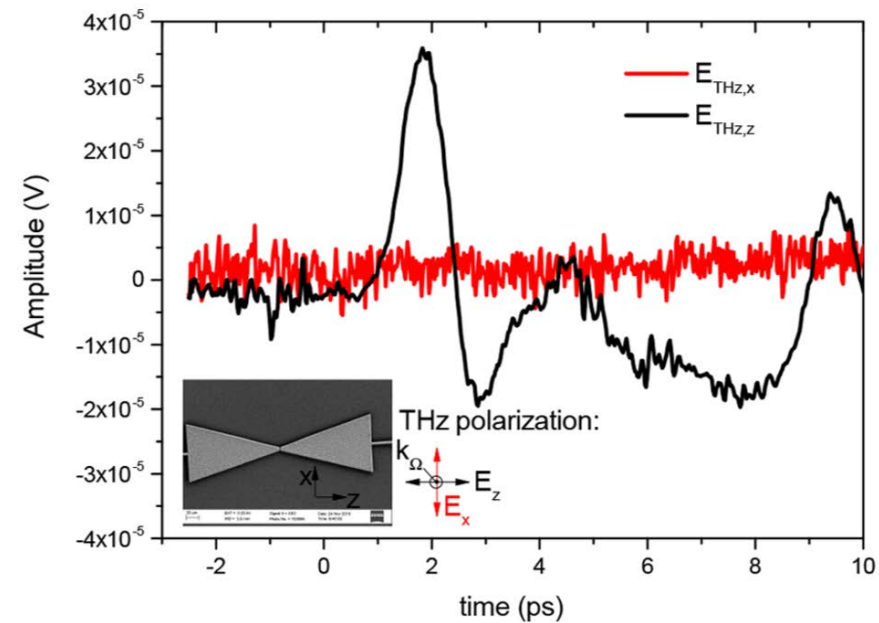
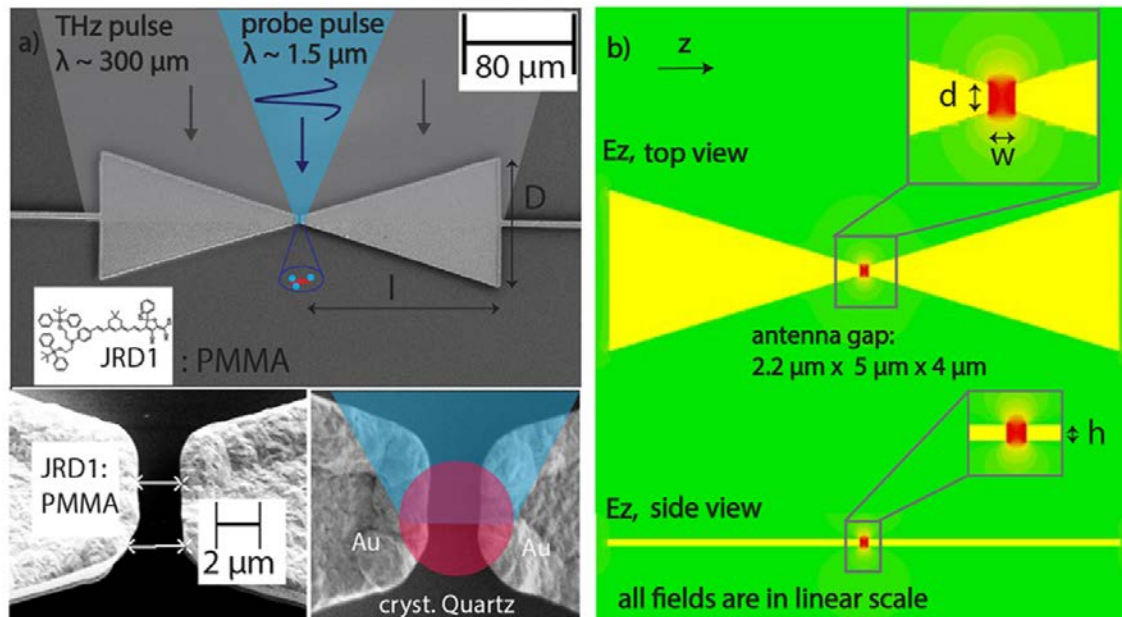
## Thermal light correlations



Path to quantum optics

# High sensitivity THz field detectors

- Sensitivity from very high electro-optic coefficient of chromophores in an Antenna



I.-C. Benea-Chelmus, et al., J.F, *ACS Photonics*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 1398–1403, Apr. 2018.